

Appendix 23

Monetary and Finance

MOP million

	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^r	2025 ^p
Money supply					
M1	75 874.2	72 759.2	70 371.6	73 460.2	73 780.4
MOP	49 180.0	49 938.3	47 773.0	46 793.4	47 127.5
HKD	24 713.7	20 669.5	21 080.2	24 757.6	24 977.2
RMB	38.5	43.5	56.6	51.6	111.3
USD	1 403.5	1 629.1	964.0	1 504.9	1 105.2
Other currencies	538.5	478.8	497.8	352.6	459.2
M2	687 540.1	717 710.7	725 579.6	782 436.6	841 149.7
MOP	243 396.8	276 930.7	246 765.0	257 321.4	269 404.9
HKD	344 175.7	298 862.3	330 169.1	356 377.6	372 421.8
RMB	41 007.0	58 824.0	56 688.5	48 017.8	52 696.2
USD	47 452.9	71 199.6	78 968.6	110 286.0	127 834.8
Other currencies	11 507.6	11 894.1	12 988.4	10 433.8	18 792.0
Resident deposits					
Total	667 651.8	697 278.7	705 242.5	761 759.1	819 582.7
Time deposits	383 028.9	429 921.7	459 777.5	497 731.2	534 504.8
MOP	87 732.9	117 284.0	106 953.9	119 000.7	123 030.2
HKD	228 161.2	205 639.9	239 315.1	249 771.6	258 547.3
RMB	33 308.2	47 010.6	42 813.3	35 920.2	37 920.6
USD	29 687.2	55 336.6	63 934.3	88 957.7	102 641.5
Other currencies	4 139.3	4 650.7	6 760.9	4 081.1	12 365.1
Non-resident deposits	354 320.2	321 713.6	323 658.6	297 679.3	333 253.3

Monetary and Finance

MOP million (Cont.)

	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^r	2025 ^p
Credit by domestic companies and individuals					
Total	578 202.5	585 835.6	552 241.4	530 187.0	503 561.3
Loans and advances	560 711.8	570 125.3	535 636.9	511 159.4	489 803.9
MOP	199 333.4	208 649.0	210 712.4	213 648.8	209 535.7
HKD	327 430.5	341 408.7	309 017.7	279 680.3	264 910.8
RMB	9 911.9	8 756.8	9 755.0	11 953.1	10 599.2
USD	23 100.7	10 318.8	4 864.1	4 536.2	3 517.2
Other currencies	935.3	992.0	1 287.6	1 340.9	1 241.0
Distribution of domestic credit (MOP thousand)	563 495 523	572 171 745	538 257 310	516 426 459	491 572 645
of which:					
Manufacturing industry	6 992 883	4 880 548	2 762 613	3 377 463	3 104 045
Electricity, gas and water	2 323 962	1 981 145	1 779 634	1 394 857	1 318 233
Construction and public works	75 013 583	66 187 415	65 797 254	58 173 130	53 088 673
Trade (wholesale and retail)	35 155 734	28 727 807	23 372 002	21 706 030	18 589 883
Hotels and restaurants	34 535 267	42 322 589	32 278 999	36 662 245	46 211 523
Transport, warehousing and communications	1 519 000	2 566 125	1 897 998	2 287 839	1 763 223
Personal housing loans	200 033 733	197 204 499	193 500 187	191 555 826	184 269 882

End-year figures^r *Revised figures*^p *Provisional figures*