Appendix 30

Labour Force

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Labour force participation rate (%)	70.3	70.5	69.0	68.6	67.9
Male	74.6	74.9	72.7	72.2	71.2
Female	66.7	66.8	65.7	65.6	65.2
Unemployment rate (%)	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.7	2.7
Male	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.0	2.9
Female	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.4
Underemployment (%)	0.5	3.5	4.1	6.9	1.7
Active population ('000)	394.6	405.4	389.9	378.6	375.2
Male	192.7	198.6	188.6	182.8	180.4
Female	202.0	206.8	201.3	195.8	194.7
By age group and gender					
≦24	24.7	22.1	19.1	16.4	15.5
Male	12.8	11.1	9.6	7.6	7.8
Female	11.8	11.0	9.6	8.8	7.7
25-34	115.4	114.7	104.3	104.9	100.7
Male	56.7	57.2	52.7	50.6	48.2
Female	58.7	57.4	51.5	54.3	52.6
35-44	99.1	106.5	106.0	105.0	109.6
Male	47.0	50.7	50.1	50.9	52.9
Female	52.2	55.8	56.0	54.1	56.7
45-54	84.3	86.1	84.0	81.0	81.4
Male	35.7	37.3	35.4	35.3	36.5
Female	48.6	48.8	48.6	45.7	44.9
55-64	60.4	63.5	63.6	57.7	55.5
Male	33.5	33.9	32.8	29.6	27.6
Female	26.8	29.6	30.8	28.2	27.9
65 and over	10.7	12.4	12.9	13.6	12.4
Male	7.0	8.3	8.1	8.9	7.5
Female	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.0

Labour Force

(Cont.)

Employed population (*000) 387.8 395.1 378.4 364.7 365.2 Male 188.6 192.8 182.2 175.5 175.2 Female 199.2 202.3 196.2 189.2 190.0 By age group and gender ————————————————————————————————————		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male 188.6 192.8 182.2 175.5 175.2 Female 199.2 202.3 196.2 189.2 190.0 By age group and gender 2 23.4 20.3 17.4 14.8 14.3 Male 12.1 10.0 8.6 6.7 7.1 Female 11.3 10.3 8.7 8.1 7.2 25-34 113.8 111.8 101.0 100.4 97.6 Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 55.9 45-54 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male </th <th>Eloved manufaction ((000)</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	Eloved manufaction ((000)					
Female 199.2 202.3 196.2 189.2 199.0 By age group and gender ≦24 23.4 20.3 17.4 14.8 14.3 Male 12.1 10.0 8.6 6.7 7.1 Female 11.3 10.3 8.7 8.1 7.2 25-34 113.8 111.8 101.0 100.4 97.6 Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7<						
By age group and gender 23.4 20.3 17.4 14.8 14.3 Male 12.1 10.0 8.6 6.7 7.1 Female 11.3 10.3 8.7 8.1 7.2 25-34 113.8 111.8 101.0 100.4 97.6 Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5						
≦24 23.4 20.3 17.4 14.8 14.3 Male 12.1 10.0 8.6 6.7 7.1 Female 11.3 10.3 8.7 8.1 7.2 25-34 113.8 111.8 101.0 100.4 97.6 Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2		199.2	202.3	196.2	189.2	190.0
Male 12.1 10.0 8.6 6.7 7.1 Female 11.3 10.3 8.7 8.1 7.2 25-34 113.8 111.8 101.0 100.4 97.6 Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2<						
Female 11.3 10.3 8.7 8.1 7.2 25-34 113.8 111.8 101.0 100.4 97.6 Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1						
25-34 113.8 111.8 101.0 100.4 97.6 Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Male 55.8 55.5 50.9 48.2 46.6 Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population (*000) 6.8						
Female 57.9 56.2 50.1 52.2 51.0 35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1						
35-44 98.0 104.4 104.0 102.2 107.9 Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 <						
Male 46.3 50.1 49.2 49.6 52.1 Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2.4 <td>Female</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Female					
Female 51.7 54.4 54.8 52.6 55.9 45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 224 1.3 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.2 Male	35-44	98.0	104.4	104.0	102.2	107.9
45-54 83.1 84.6 82.0 78.8 79.6 Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 ≤24 1.3 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.2 Male 0.7 0.1	Male	46.3	50.1	49.2	49.6	52.1
Male 35.0 36.7 34.4 34.3 35.5 Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9	Female	51.7	54.4	54.8	52.6	55.9
Female 48.0 48.0 47.6 44.5 44.0 55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9	45-54	83.1	84.6	82.0	78.8	79.6
55-64 59.0 61.7 61.3 55.4 53.7 Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	Male	35.0	36.7	34.4	34.3	35.5
Male 32.5 32.4 31.1 28.2 26.6 Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2.2 1.3 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.2 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	Female	48.0	48.0	47.6	44.5	44.0
Female 26.6 29.2 30.2 27.2 27.0 65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population (*000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	55-64	59.0	61.7	61.3	55.4	53.7
65 and over 10.6 12.2 12.8 13.1 12.2 Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	Male	32.5	32.4	31.1	28.2	26.6
Male 6.9 8.1 8.0 8.4 7.3 Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population (*000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 2.7 1.3 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.2 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	Female	26.6	29.2	30.2	27.2	27.0
Female 3.7 4.2 4.8 4.6 4.9 Unemployed population ('000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 3.1 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.2 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	65 and over	10.6	12.2	12.8	13.1	12.2
Unemployed population (*000) 6.8 10.3 11.5 13.9 10.0 Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender	Male	6.9	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.3
Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender	Female	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.9
Male 4.1 5.8 6.4 7.4 5.2 Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender						
Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 3 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.2 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	Unemployed population ('000)	6.8	10.3	11.5	13.9	10.0
Female 2.7 4.5 5.1 6.5 4.7 By age group and gender 3 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.2 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	Male	4.1	5.8	6.4	7.4	5.2
≤ 24 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6		2.7	4.5	5.1	6.5	4.7
≤ 24 Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6	By age group and gender					
Male 0.7 1.1 0.9 0.8 0.7 Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6		1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2
Female 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.5 25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6						
25-34 1.6 2.9 3.2 4.5 3.1 Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
Male 0.9 1.7 1.8 2.5 1.6						
	Female	0.8		1.2		1.6

Labour Force

(Cont.)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
35-44	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.7
Male	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9
Female	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.8
45-54	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.8
Male	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
Female	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9
55-64	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.8
Male	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0
Female	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8
65 and over	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Male	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Female	0#	0#	0#	0.1	0.1

^{0&}lt;sup>#</sup> Less than half of the unit employed

Due to rounding, total may not correspond to the sum of partial figures.