## Macao at a Glance

### Population and Households

**Total population**

(As at 31 December 2016): 644,900

Of whom 305,500 were males

339,400 were females

**Age structure:**

- Under 14 years old: 12.5 percent
- 15 - 64 years old: 77.7 percent
- 65 years old and above: 9.8 percent

**Major nationalities (according to By-census 2016):**

- Chinese: 88.4 percent
- Filipino: 4.6 percent
- Vietnamese: 2.4 percent
- Portuguese: 1.4 percent

**Major birthplaces of Macao population (according to By-census 2016):**

- Macao: 40.7 percent
- Mainland China: 43.6 percent
  
  Of whom 73.3 percent were born in Guangdong
  
  13.5 percent in Fujian
- Hong Kong: 3.3 percent
- The Philippines: 4.4 percent
- Vietnam: 2.5 percent
- Portugal: 0.3 percent

**Crude birth rate:** 11 per 1,000 population

**Crude death rate:** 3.4 per 1,000 population

**Marriage rate:** 6 per 1,000 population

**Divorce rate:** 1.9 per 1,000 population

**Ageing index:** 78.9 percent

**Total number of households (as at 31 December 2016):** 189,200

Average persons per household: 3.06

**Total number of households living in apartments (according to By-census 2016):** 187,618

Of which 66.2 percent lived in private housing; 25.8 percent lived in rented housing; 1.2 percent lived in housing provided by employers.

**Population density:** 21,400 persons per square kilometre

### Geography and Weather

**Longitude:** 113° 31’ 41.4” E – 113° 35’ 48.5” E

**Latitude:** 22° 06’ 36” N – 22° 13’ 01.3” N

**Total land area:** 30.5 sq. km

- Macao peninsula: 9.3 sq. km
- Taipa island: 7.6 sq. km
- Coloane island: 7.6 sq. km
- COTAI Reclamation Area: 6 sq. km

**Coastline:** 50.39 kilometres

**Altitude:**

- Highest point on the Macao peninsula: 90 metres (Guia Hill)
- Highest point on Taipa island: 158.2 metres (Taipa Grande)

**Highest point on Coloane island:** 170.6 metres (Alto de Coloane)

**Average temperature:** 22.6°C

**Total rainfall:** 2,335.6 mm

**Average relative humidity:** 85 percent

**Total sunshine:** 1,529.5 hours

### Employment

**Employed population:** 389,700

Of whom

- 7,900 were employed in manufacturing
- 44,400 in construction
- 10,400 in finance and banking
- 81,100 in gaming

**Labour force participation rate:** 72.3 percent

**Unemployment rate:** 1.9 percent

**Underemployment rate:** 0.5 percent

### Motor Roads and Licensed Vehicles

**Total length of motor roads:** 427.4 kilometres

**Newly registered vehicles:** 13,935

**Licensed vehicles:** 250,450

Of which 118,900 were automobiles

131,139 were motorcycles

### Major Economic Indicators

**GDP at current prices:** 358.2 billion patacas

**GDP (chain volume 2014):** 339.447 billion patacas

**GDP per capita at current prices:** 554,600 patacas

**Median monthly earnings:** 15,000 patacas

**Narrow money supply (M1):** 63.667 billion patacas (at year-end)

**Broad money supply (M2):** 532.449 billion patacas (at year-end)

**Residents’ deposits:** 518.893 billion patacas (at year-end)

**Inflation rate (Composite CPI):** 2.37 percent

**Total merchandise imports and exports**

**Total imports:** 71.352 billion patacas

**Total exports:** 10.047 billion patacas

Inbound and outbound container movements by land: 20,750 tonnes

Inbound and outbound container movements by sea: 179,557 tonnes

Seaborne container throughput: 129,416 TEUs

Air cargo movements: 32,891 tonnes

Inbound commercial flights: 26,809

### Tourism

**Visitor arrivals:** 30,950,336

By sea: 10,777,447

By land: 17,759,572

By air: 2,413,317

**Hotel and guesthouse occupancy:** 83.3 percent

**Per-capita spending of visitors** (excluding gaming): 1,701 patacas

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*Note: Due to round-up adjustment, the total figures may not exactly equal the sum of individual items.*

* Provisional figures